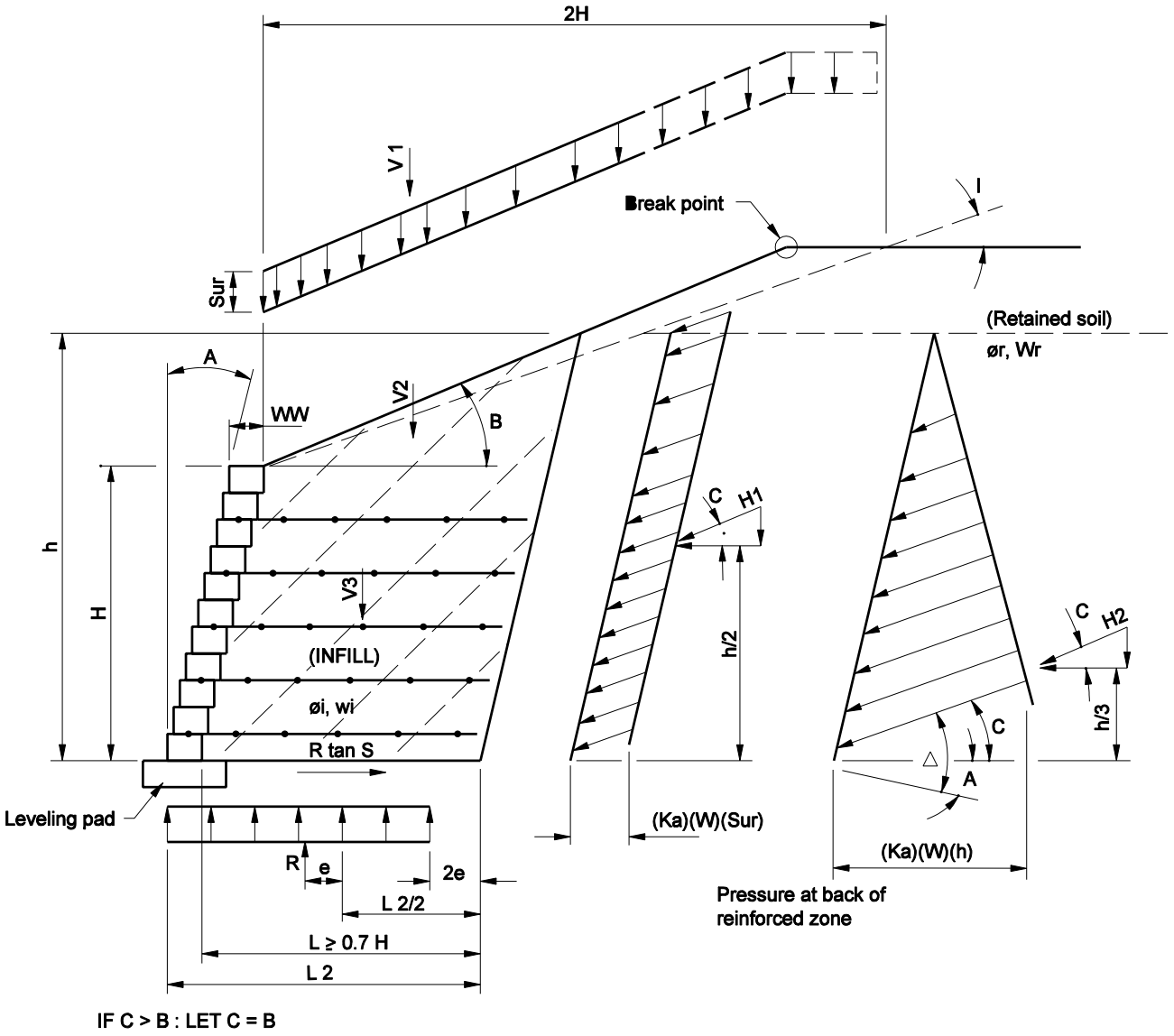

δ = the smaller of øi or ø
ø = angle of intetnal friction of reinforced infill soil.
ø = angle of internal friction of retained soil.

EXTERNAL STABILITY CALCULATIONS
BROKEN-BACK BACKFILL, B > 0°

Figure 68-4J